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Synthesis and Therapeutic Use of Dimephosphone

Andrew Wisel^a; Irene Studentsova^b; Abdurakhim Muslinkin^a; Ramil Garaev^b; Valeriy Danilov^b; Lidia Schukina^a; Rofia Khafizyanova^b; Lily Ziganshina^b

^a The Arbuzov Institute of Organic and Physical Chemistry Kazan Scientific Centre of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Kazan, Russia ^b Kazan Medical University, Kazan, Russia

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Synthesis and Therapeutic Use of Dimephosphone

ANDREW WIESEL^a, IRENE STUDENTSOVA^b,
ABDURAKHIM MUSLINKIN^a, RAMIL GARAEV^b,
VALERIY DANILOV^b, LIDIA SCHUKINA^a,
ROFIA KHAFIZYANOVA^b and LILY ZIGANSHINA^b

^aThe Arbuzov Institute of Organic and Physical Chemistry, Kazan Scientific Centre of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Kazan, 420088 Russia and ^bKazan Medical University, Kazan, 420012 Russia

The synthesis of dimephosphone (1) was carried out on Pudovik's reaction.

 $CH_3COCH=C(CH_3)_2 + HP(O)(OCH_3)_2 + Catalyst \longrightarrow CH_3COCH_2C (CH_3)_2P(O)(OCH_3)_2 (1)$

For industrial purposes the new continuous technology of production of (1) as a medicinal preparation has been worked out. Explosive interaction of small portions of substances occurs under synchronous pulsing injection of reagents in the flowing chamber of the reactor. The method provides the yield > 70 % and the purity > 99% of dimephosphone. Low toxicity of dimephosphone, its antagonism with cholinesterase inhibitors, cerebroprotective activity, its normalizing effects on the system of cerebral hemodynamic control and membranoprotective effects have been experimentally established. Dimephosphone is effective in cerebro-vascular brain disorders, ischemic and hemorrhagic strokes, brain traumas. In neurosurgery it is administered before and after operation. Dimephosphone reduces neurologic deficiency, including autonomic disregulation. The use of dimephosphone reduces mortality and accelerates recovery. Dimephosphone is applied locally to treat wounds, inflammatory and allergic diseases in dermatology, stomatology, and otorhinolaryngology.